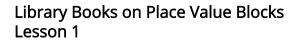
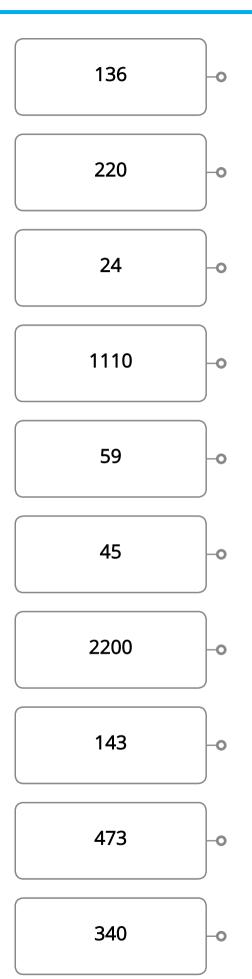
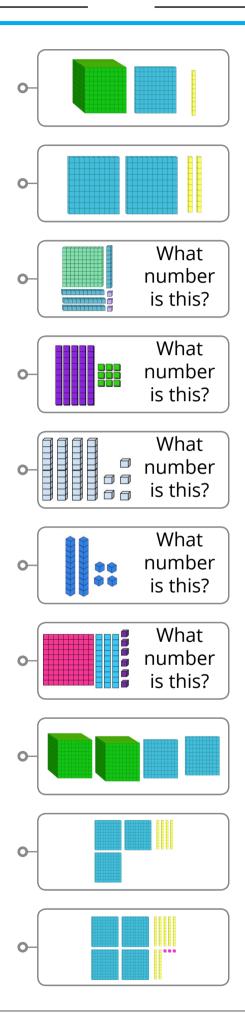
Date:







🚼 Wordwall